AlphaScreen® SureFire®
SMAD1 (p-Ser463/465) Assay Kits

Manual

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assay Points</th>
<th>Catalog #</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>500</td>
<td>TGRSM1S500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 000</td>
<td>TGRSM1S10K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 000</td>
<td>TGRSM1S50K</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For Research Use Only
Research Reagents for Research Purposes Only
General Information on the AlphaScreen® SureFire® SMAD1 p-Ser463/465 assay

The AlphaScreen® SureFire® SMAD1 p-Ser463/465 assay is used to measure the phosphorylation of endogenous SMAD1 in cellular lysates. The assay is an ideal system for the screening agents acting intracellularly, such as small molecule inhibitors of upstream events, and can be applied to primary cells.

This assay eliminates the need for laborious techniques, such as Western blotting or conventional ELISA. It is a homogeneous assay, in that no sample washing steps are required, which allows for minimal handling, short assay times, and robotic operation if desired. The assay utilizes the bead-based Alpha Technology, and requires an Alpha Technology-compatible plate reader.

Alpha Technology AlphaScreen® SureFire® Assay Principle

AlphaScreen® SureFire® technology allows the detection of phosphorylated proteins in cellular lysates in a highly sensitive, quantitative and user friendly assay. In these assays, sandwich antibody complexes, which are only formed in the presence of analyte, are captured by AlphaScreen donor and acceptor beads, bringing them into close proximity. The excitation of the donor bead provokes the release of singlet oxygen molecules that triggers a cascade of energy transfer in the Acceptor beads, resulting in the emission of light at 520-620nm.

Kit-Specificity information

This assay kit contains antibodies which recognize the phospho-Ser463/465 epitope, and a distal epitope, on SMAD family member 1 (SMAD1). The protein detected by this kit corresponds to GenBank Accession NP_001003688. Based on sequence similarity, cross reaction to SMAD5 and SMAD8 may occur. SMAD1 is also known as BSP1, JV41, JV4-1, MADH1 and MADR1.

These antibodies recognize SMAD1 of human, mouse and rat origin. Other species should be tested on a case-by-case basis.
Kit Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Suggested source</th>
<th>Catalog #</th>
<th>Size</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Protein A general IgG detection kit (contains the Acceptor and Donor Beads)</td>
<td>PerkinElmer Inc.</td>
<td>6760617C, 6760617M, 6760617R</td>
<td>500 pt, 10,000 pt, 50,000 pt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Proxiplate™-384 Plus, white, shallow well assay plate</td>
<td>PerkinElmer Inc.</td>
<td>6008280, 6008289</td>
<td>50/box, 200/box</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optiplate™-384 Plus, white, assay plate</td>
<td>PerkinElmer Inc.</td>
<td>6007290, 6007299</td>
<td>50/box, 200/box</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TopSeal-A 384, clear adhesive sealing film</td>
<td>PerkinElmer Inc.</td>
<td>6050185</td>
<td>100/box</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Envision® or Enspire® Alpha-reader</td>
<td>PerkinElmer Inc.</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Storage conditions upon receipt
The kit buffers e.g. 5X Lysis buffer, Activation buffer and Reaction buffer should be stored at 4°C. DO NOT freeze the kit buffers – the Reaction buffer contains antibodies and freeze/thaw cycles can lead to a loss of activity.

Materials Required But Not Provided
The AlphaScreen SureFire assay kits are optimized to work with AlphaScreen Protein A general IgG detection beads. These are available separately from PerkinElmer. The AlphaScreen Protein A general IgG detection kits contain a biotinylated rabbit IgG control, which can be used to test the instrument settings and bead performance.
## Buffer preparation and subsequent storage conditions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Buffer Type</th>
<th>Storage Conditions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5X Lysis buffer</td>
<td>Store 5X Lysis buffer at 4°C. For assay, dilute 5-fold in water immediately prior to use. Discard unused buffer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Activation buffer</td>
<td>Precipitation will occur during storage 4°C. To re-dissolve, warm to 37°C and mix. Alternatively, Activation buffer can be stored at room temperature with no loss in activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reaction buffer*</td>
<td>Keep on ice while in use. Do not freeze. Once diluted discard unused reaction buffer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AlphaScreen® Protein A IgG Kit</td>
<td>Store at 4°C in the dark.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Acceptor Mix</strong></td>
<td>Immediately prior to use, dilute Activation buffer 5-fold in Reaction buffer (e.g. take 98 μL Activation buffer and dilute in 392 μL Reaction buffer). Dilute Acceptor beads 50-fold in Acceptor mix (e.g. add 10 μL Acceptor beads to 490 μL of premixed Reaction buffer + Activation buffer). The Acceptor mix should be used immediately for best results. Excess mix should be discarded.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Donor Mix</strong></td>
<td>Immediately prior to use, dilute Donor beads 20-fold in Dilution buffer (e.g. add 10 μL Donor beads to 190 μL Dilution buffer). The Donor mix should be used immediately for best results. Excess mix should be discarded.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assay Control lysate</td>
<td>After reconstitution in 250 μL water, lysates should be frozen at -20°C in single use aliquots and used within 1 month.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Do not vortex the Reaction buffer, as vigorous mixing can damage some antibodies.
** Prepare and use Donor Mix under low-light conditions.

### Control Lysate information

Control lysates are prepared from flasks of C2C12 cells (ATCC #CRL-1772) at a concentration of approximately 1 mg/mL. The controls are supplied lyophilized, and should be reconstituted in either dd H₂O or MilliQ® H₂O. Once reconstituted, lysates should be stored frozen in single use aliquots.

- **Negative Lysate:** Prepared from serum-starved C2C12 cells, treated with 50μM dorsomorphin for 60 minutes.
- **Positive Lysate:** Prepared from serum-starved C2C12 cells, treated with 50 ng/mL BMP-4 for 30 minutes.
SMAD1 p-Ser463/465 AlphaScreen® SureFire® Assay Protocols

A. 2-Plate Assay - assay protocol for adherent cells

Cell Seeding
1. Seed cells (200 μL of cells for 96 well plates, 50 μL for 384 well plates) in tissue culture plates. Incubate at 37°C overnight in serum-containing media.

Cell Treatment
2. Remove culture media, and stimulate the cells with 50 μL agonists prepared in serum-free media (25 μL for 384-well plates). (If testing antagonists, prior to stimulation remove culture medium and replace with 50 μL serum-free media containing antagonists (25 μL for 384-well plates)). Return cells to 37°C incubator for desired time. 1 hour is often sufficient for signal transduction inhibitors, and 5 minutes for receptor agonists.

Note: Peptidic agonists and antagonists can often stick to plastic surfaces. To minimize this effect, dilute in serum-free media containing a suitable carrier protein (e.g. 0.1% IgG free BSA - Jackson Immunoresearch Cat #001-000-161).

Lysate Preparation
5. To lyse cells, remove medium from wells, and add freshly prepared 1X Lysis Buffer (50-100 μL for a 96 well plate, 25 μL for a 384 well plate). Agitate on a plate shaker (~350 rpm) for 10 minutes at room temperature.

6. Take 4 μL of the lysate and transfer to a 384-well Proxiplate™ for assay. (Add 4 μL Control lysates to separate wells if required).

SureFire Assay
7. Add 5 μL of Acceptor Mix to wells. Seal plate with Topseal-A adhesive film, and incubate for 2 hours at room temperature.

8. Add 2 μL of Donor Mix to wells under subdued light. Seal plate with Topseal-A adhesive film, and cover plate with foil. Incubate for 2 hours at room temperature.

Note: Longer incubation may give greater sensitivity. Plates can be incubated overnight if required.

9. Read plate on an Alpha Technology-compatible plate reader, using standard AlphaScreen settings.
B. **1 Plate Assay** - assay protocol for non-adherent cells, and for high-throughput applications.

**Note:** the larger volumes required using this assay will result in achieving less assay points per kit.

**Cell Seeding**

1. Harvest cells by centrifugation, and re-suspend cells in HBSS at a suitable cell density. We recommend $10^7$ cells/mL as a starting point. Seed 4 μL of cells/well into a 384-well culture plate.

2. If using test agents/inhibitors, add 2 μL/well of 4X inhibitors prepared in HBSS.

**Note:** Peptidic agonists and antagonists can often stick to plastic surfaces. To minimize this effect, dilute in serum-free media containing a suitable carrier protein (e.g. 0.1% IgG free BSA - Jackson Immunoresearch Cat #001-000-161).

3. Return cells to incubator at 37°C for 1-2 hours.

**Cell Treatment**

4. Stimulate cells with agonists by addition of 2 μL/well of 4X agonist stock in HBSS containing 0.1% BSA. The final volume in the wells should be 8 μL. (**If no antagonists were used in step 2, stimulate the cells with 4 μL/well of 2X agonist, to give a final volume in the wells of 8 μL.**)

**Lysate Preparation**

5. To lyse the cells, add 2 μL/well 5X Lysis buffer. (**Add 10 μL control lysates to separate wells if required**)

**SureFire Assay**

6. Add 8 μL of Acceptor Mix to wells. Seal plate with Topseal-A adhesive film, and incubate for 2 hours at room temperature.

7. Add 3 μL of Donor Mix to wells under subdued light. Seal plate with Topseal-A adhesive film, and cover plate with foil. Incubate for 2 hours at room temperature.

**Note:** Longer incubation may give greater sensitivity. Plates can be incubated overnight if required.

8. Read plate on an Alpha Technology-compatible plate reader, using standard AlphaScreen settings.
Representative Data

Flasks of C2C12 cells were cultured to 80% confluence, and serum starved for 90 minutes. The cells were then either treated with 50µM dorsomorphin for 60 minutes (-) or 50 ng/mL BMP-4 (+) for 30 minutes (+) at 37°C. The media was removed and the cells were lysed using 1X Lysis buffer, with shaking. The lysates were analyzed for SMAD1 p-Ser463/465 by (A) Western blot or (B) using the standard AlphaScreen SureFire 2-plate protocol.

C2C12 cells were seeded at 20K cells/well, and cultured overnight at 37°C. The following day the media was removed and the cells were treated with various concentrations of dorsomorphin for 30 minutes at 37°C. The cells were then stimulated with 50 ng/mL BMP-4 for 30 minutes at 37°C. The media was removed from the wells, and the cells were lysed with 50 µL/well 1X Lysis buffer, with shaking for 10 minutes. The lysates were analyzed for SMAD1 p-Ser463/465 using the standard AlphaScreen SureFire 2-plate protocol.

Frequently Asked Questions & Troubleshooting
For comprehensive information on assay optimization and troubleshooting, please refer to the following resources:

- Guide to AlphaScreen® SureFire® assay optimization
- AlphaScreen® SureFire® user guide

To download these resources, and other related technical information, visit http://www.perkinelmer.com/category/alphabetests
For general information on AlphaScreen® SureFire® assays, visit http://www.tgrbio.com
Customer Care

To contact the customer care team, please visit www.perkinelmer.com/ServiceCall

For more information regarding related AlphaScreen® SureFire® products and protocols refer to:

PerkinElmer web site: www.perkinelmer.com

TGR BioSciences website: www.tgrbio.com

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